



THE ROLE OF PARENTS IN CHILDREN'S ACHIEVEMENT IN CIMAHI UNITED FOOTBALL SCHOOL

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Abstract

The Role of Parents in Children's Achievement in Cimahi United Football School. The purpose of this study was to determine how big the role of parents is in supporting children's achievements in Cimahi United football school. This study is a type of quantitative description research using a survey method, from the results of the study obtained, the researcher took all 18 parents as samples, the researcher used a questionnaire with a total of 35 questions that had been tested for validity and rehabilitation. The data collection technique used was by distributing questionnaires directly using sheets of paper to 18 respondents. After the data was collected, the data was analyzed using a percentage formula with the results of the study of the role of parents towards children's achievements at the Cimahi United soccer school "Very Good" of (0%), the category "Good" of 16.67%, the category "Enough" of 33.33%, the category "Less" of 44.44%, the category "Very Less" 5.56%. The results can be concluded that the Role of Parents towards Children's Achievements at the Cimahi United Soccer School is Less, this shows that there are still many parents who have not maximally carried out their role in supporting children's training activities and achievements at the Cimahi United soccer school. The intended parental support includes aspects of attention, nutrition, provision of facilities and infrastructure and a supportive environment.

Keywords: Achievement, Role of parents, Soccer school

INTRODUCTION

A football school is a forum or place that has an important role in guiding, fostering, directing the development and utilization of certain potentials that students have, especially the potential to play football.(Fauzi Akbar, 2014). In this football school, the seeds of reliable football players are found. Coaching from the beginning determines the future of football achievements.

The organization of an SSB is as important as other coaching elements such as coaches, athletes, and facilities and infrastructure, because good organizational and management skills will improve the achievements of a Football School like SSB Cimahi United, depending on the people involved in it. A good organization in coaching a football club must have organizational clarity such as management, chairman, vice chairman, secretary. And must also have a common goal to make the development of a Football School have good achievements.(Kristanto & Darni, 2018)

Cimahi United Football School is located in Cimahi, Cimahi City, was established in 2022 and has participated in many competitions in the Greater Bandung area and its surroundings and has participated in the National Fossbolindo Junior League Cup and was ranked 2nd from the West Java representative. The achievements that have been achieved are 1st place in the 2022 West Java Regional Fjl, 2nd place in the National Fjl in 2023, 2nd place in the 2025 West Java Central League. The Cimahi United Football School (SSB) also has coaches with different backgrounds such as coaches who are academic and non-academic graduates (former athletes) so that Cimahi United (SSB) students are divided into various early age groups, from 12 years old to 17 years old.

Understanding the traits of a coach is one way to be able to understand the personality of the coach, although not all aspects of his personality will be described. Coaches also have a big task with the complexity of the problems faced by the team and team members both on and off the field. "A coach is a professional whose job is to help athletes or teams in achieving high achievements. The success of a team at the event is perhaps inseparable from factors related to the process of improving achievements, one of which is the mental attitude and performance of the coach, because the mental attitude and performance of the coach are one of the most decisive factors in improving the achievement and success of a team. The mental attitude and performance of the trainer play a very important role and are the most crucial element in the training implementation process. Coaches are the spearhead on the field who are in direct contact with the athletes which is carried out regularly and programmatically and systematically.

Parental support for child development needs to be considered. One of the factors outside of students that greatly affects the increase in student achievement is the support from the family or parents themselves. To achieve maximum results does not come by chance, but it takes a hard struggle to get it, be it physical condition, technique, tactics, or psychological maturity, it needs to be carefully prepared in the game, and it cannot be separated from parental support. The role of psychology, especially when it comes to providing social support to the child, is quite an important factor in play and can sometimes even determine how hard a child achieves peak achievements. The influence of psychological aspects, especially providing social support, will be clearly seen when children practice or compete. Support, existence, and parental assistance are very important with the intention that the steps and efforts made by parents play an important role for children in developing and improving the abilities of their children, as a positive effort for their children. However, what is often seen during training is that there are still many parents who have not accompanied their children to practice, rarely give motivation and enthusiasm during training, especially during matches, there are still many children who come to the training place themselves. Parents play a major role in the psychological aspect.(Yusfi et al., 2021)

It is very important for parents that high or low quality, character, and even a child's skills depend on the parenting style of their parents, the lack of parental knowledge of improving achievement in football school students also affects children to achieve maximum achievements. The form of parental role and support is instrumental, especially in meeting the needs of children in the form of meeting nutritional needs, and adequate facilities and infrastructure. Parental attention in everything is very influential and parents also take part in determining the success of children in addition to other factors (Madiun et al., 2023).

Based on researchers in the field, researchers know that there are many problems, especially the role of parents in the achievement of football school children, most of the parents are only focused on achievement but forget the process of achieving children's achievements to achieve achievements. However, what is often seen during training is that there are still many parents who have not accompanied their children to practice.

METHODS

The method used in this study is a quantitative method with a survey approach. The quantitative method is a method based on the philosophy of positivism, used in researching research samples and populations. Quantitative research is research that

presents data in the form of numbers as the results of the research. Descriptive research is research that uses observations, surveys or questionnaires about the current situation, regarding the subject we are researching. Through questionnaires and so on, we collect data to test or answer a statement.

The population in this study is the parents of Cimahi United football school which is 18 parents. Population as a region consisting of subjects that have qualities and characteristics generalization consisting of objects or subjects that have certain qualities and characteristics that are applied by researchers to be studied and then drawn conclusions. So the sample in this study is the parents of 18 students of Cimahi United football school. This research was carried out at the shooting range of the Lie Mountain in Cimahi City on May 20, 2025.

The method used in this study is survey, The data collection technique in this study uses instruments in the form of surveys and questionnaires.

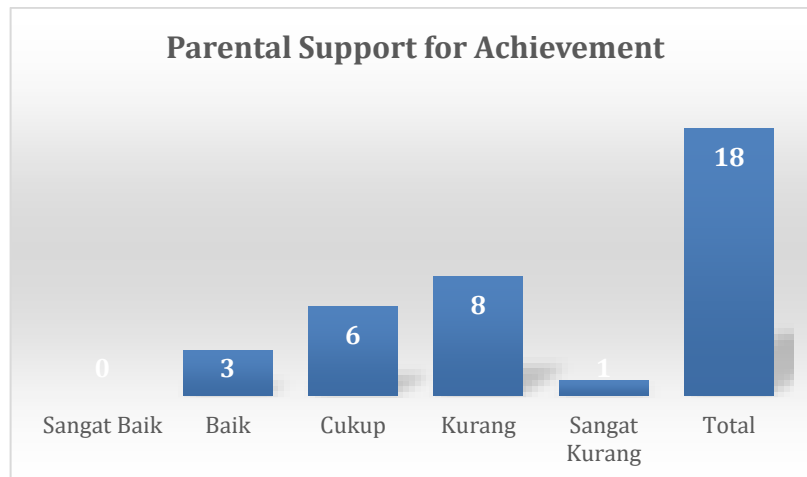
RESULTS AND DISCUSSION

This study aims to find out how much role parents play in children's achievements at Cimahi United football school. In this study, the role of parents in the achievement of football school students was measured using a questionnaire totaling 35 items with five different indicators, including attention aspects, nutritional fulfillment aspects, training infrastructure aspects, and environmental aspects. Based on the results of questionnaire answers and analysis of research data, the role of parents in children's achievement at Cimahi United football school in Kolola is managed by looking for frequencies with the formula below:

Table 1. Frequency of Parental Roles

Yes	Interval	Categories	Frequency	%
1	$M + 1.5 S < X$	Excellent	0	0%
2	$M + 0.5 S < X \leq M + 1.5 S$	Good	3	16.67%
3	$M - 0.5 S < X \leq M + 0.5 S$	Enough	6	33.33%
4	$M - 1.5 S < X \leq M - 0.5 S$	Less	8	44.44%
5	$X \leq M - 1.5 S$	Very Less	1	5.56%
Total			18	100%

Based on the frequency distribution in the table above, the role of parents in children's achievements at Cimahi United football school can be illustrated through the diagram below:



Based on the results of the data distribution analysis, it is known that there is no data that is included in the Very Good category (0%). A total of 3 data or around 16.67% were included in the Good category, while 6 data or 33.33% were in the Sufficient category. Meanwhile, the majority of the data, namely 8 data or 44.44%, is in the Less category, and 1 data or 5.56% is included in the Very Less category. This indicates that most of the data is in the Less category.

CONCLUSION

Based on the findings of the research results and the discussion of the research that has been carried out, overall, it can be concluded that the role of parents in children's performance at Cimahi United football school in the category is lacking.

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